

# Basic data analysis and presentation

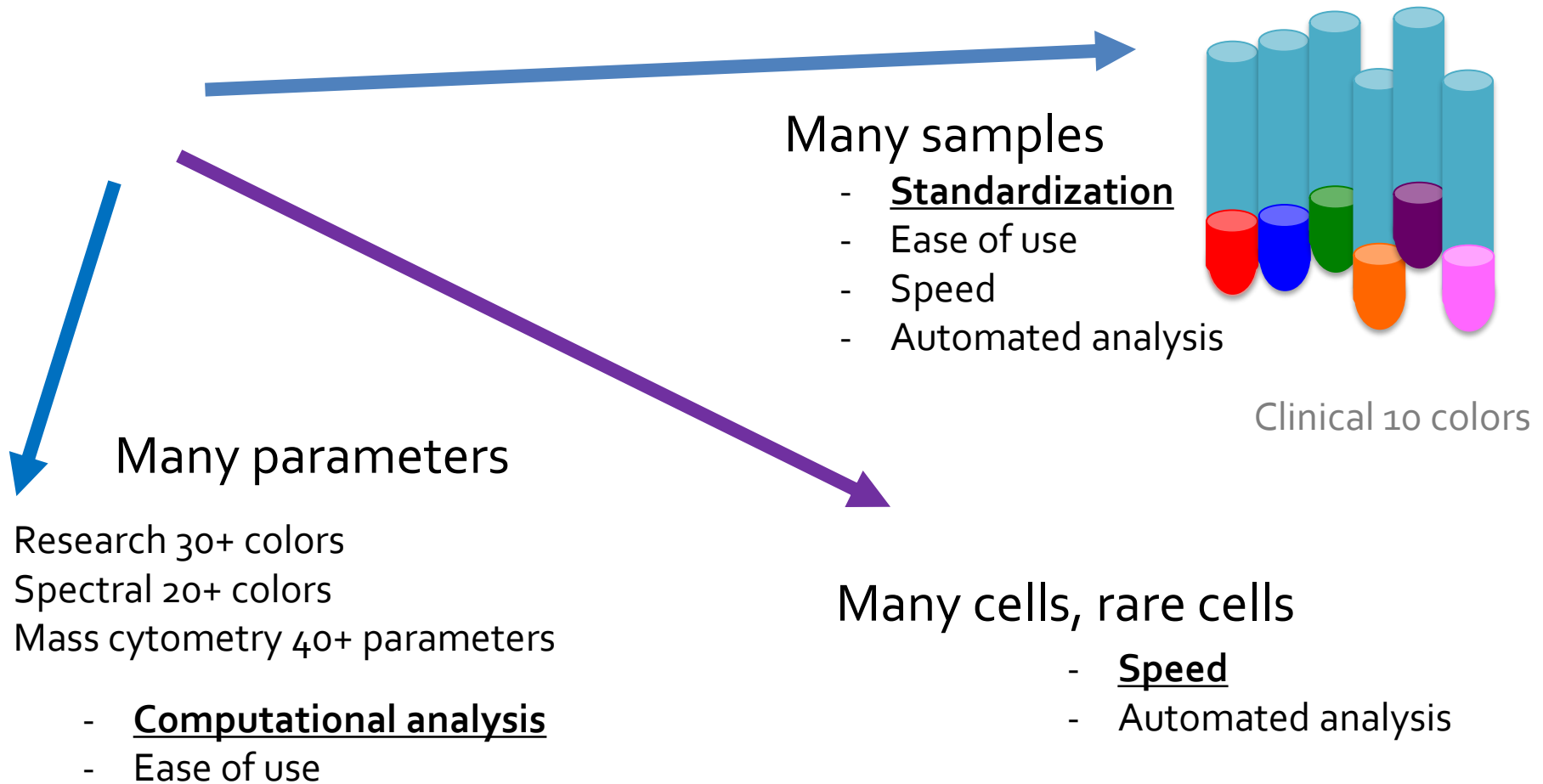
**Tomáš Kalina**



Charles University, 2<sup>nd</sup> Faculty of Medicine,  
Prague, Czech Republic  
Dpt. of Pediatric Hematology and Oncology

**CLIP** - *Childhood Leukemia Investigation Prague*

# Competing features of cytometry



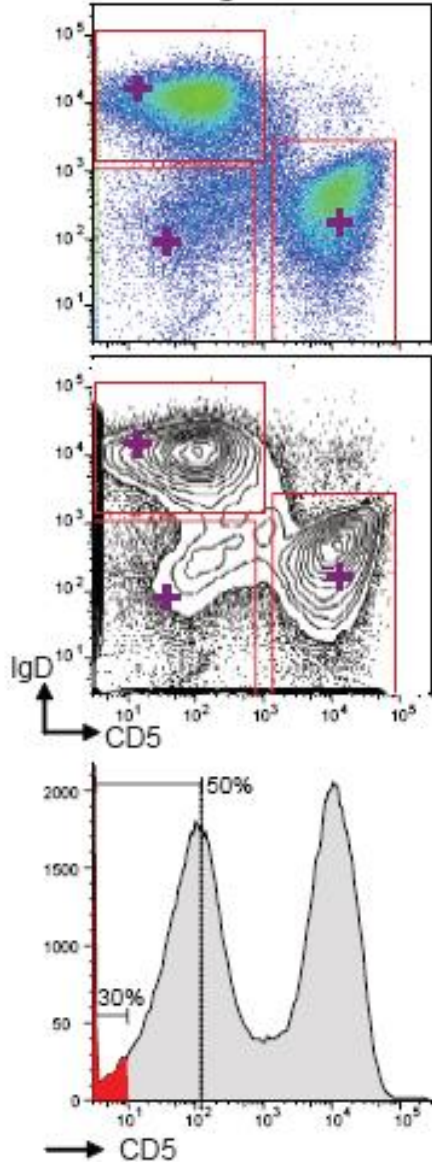
0,650 Gb FCS file, 2mil events, 40 pars

# Outline

- Graphs and visualisation
- Gating controls
- FCS datafiles – keywords
- Complex data visualisation (data reduction: PCA, tSNE)

# Data display - graphs

Logarithmic

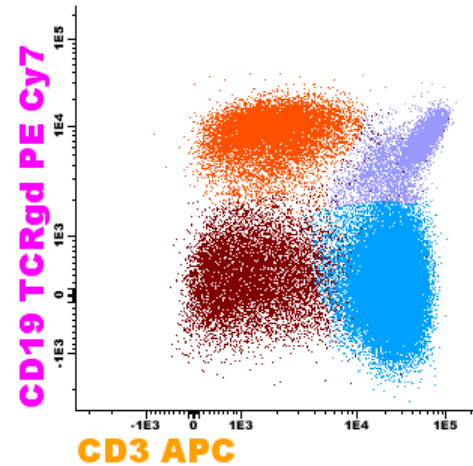


Pseudocolor plot

Contour plot

Histogram

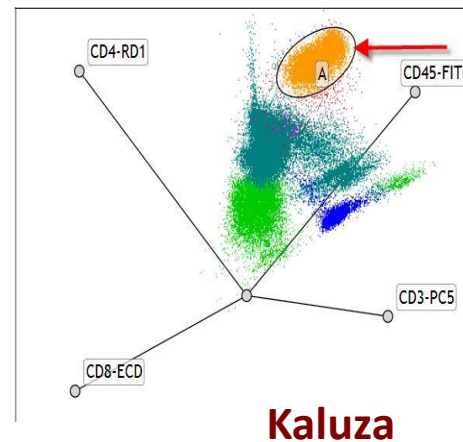
Flowjo software (Mac)



Dot plot

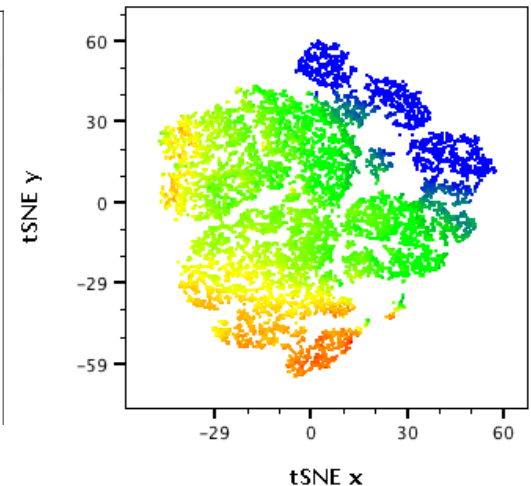
Infinicyt  
software

Radar Plot



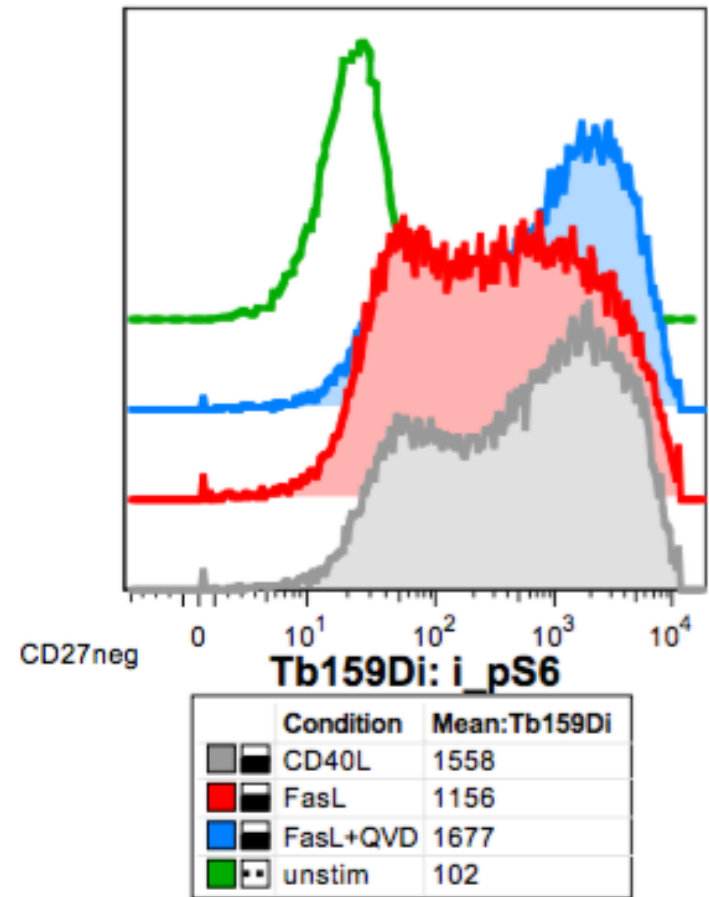
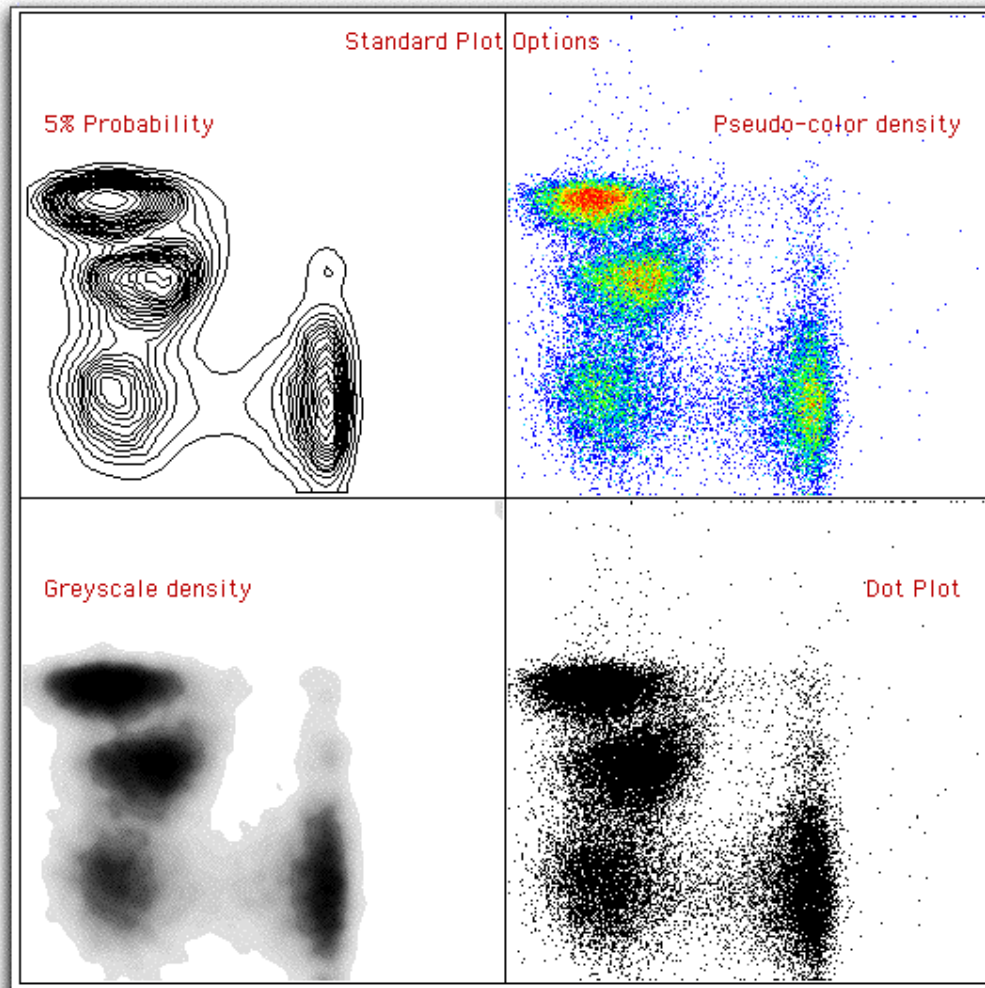
Kaluza

t-SNE Plot with color map



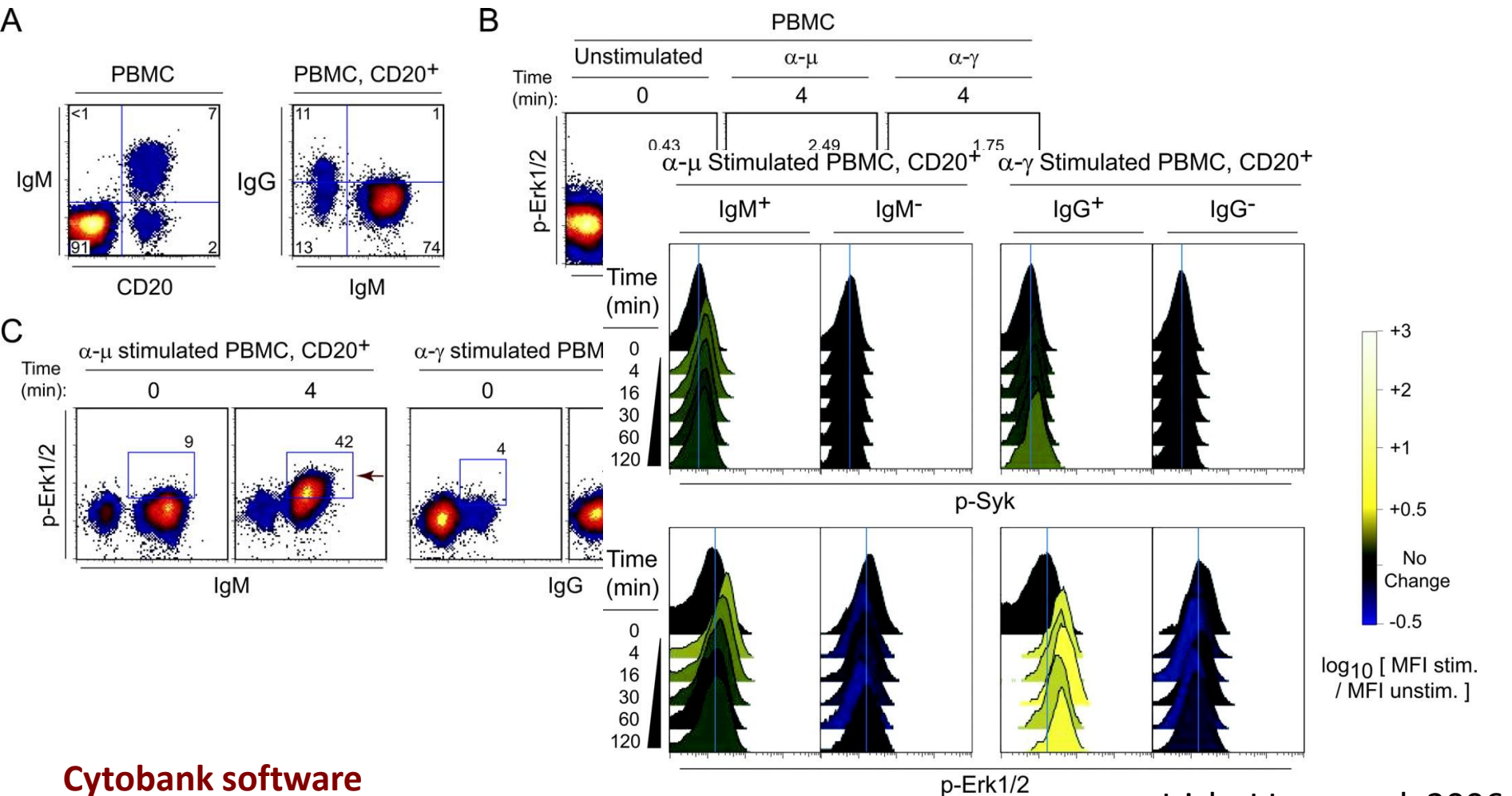
Color Map by CD45  
Flowjo

# Basic graphs



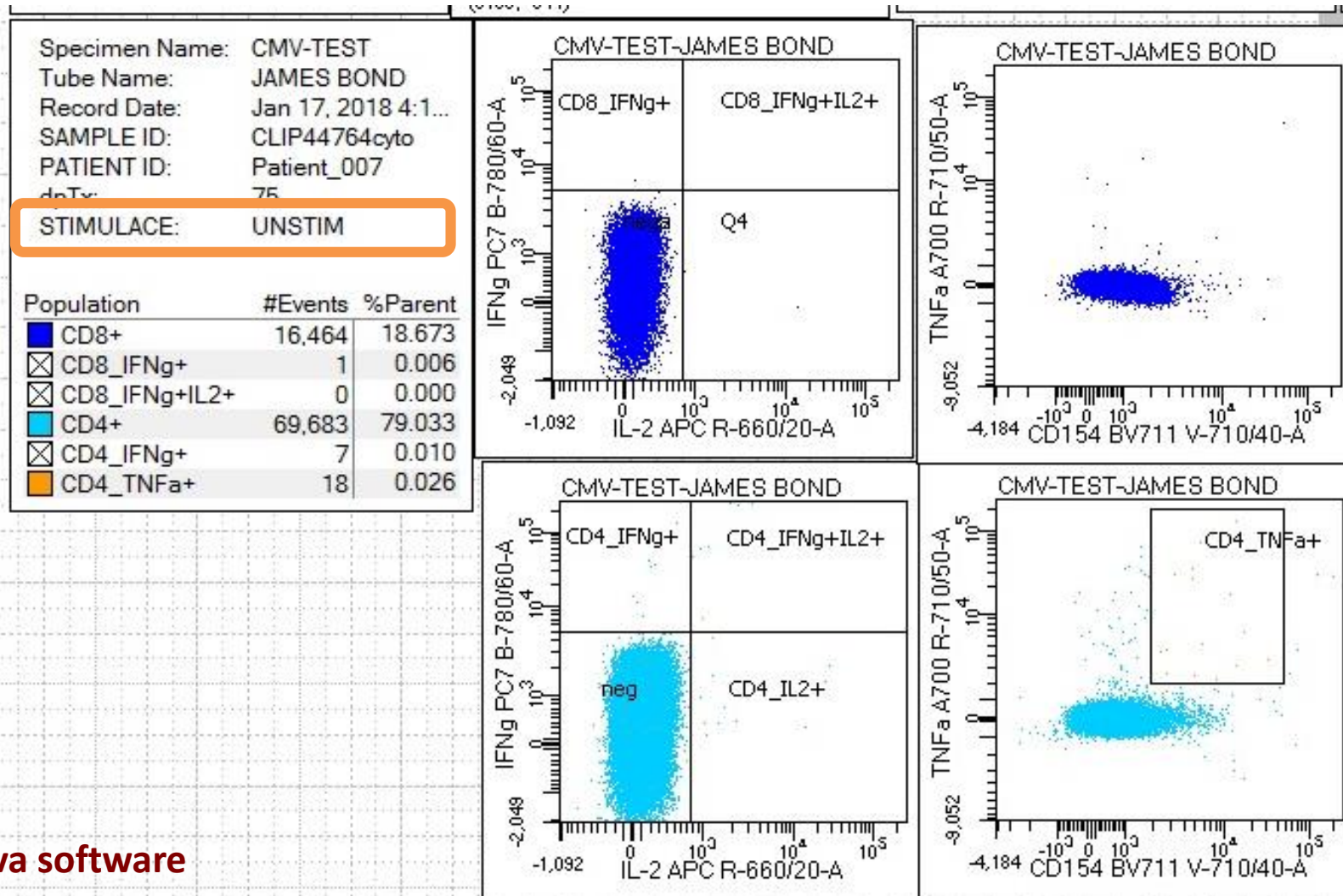
FlowJo (Mac)

# Overview gating and histogram comparison





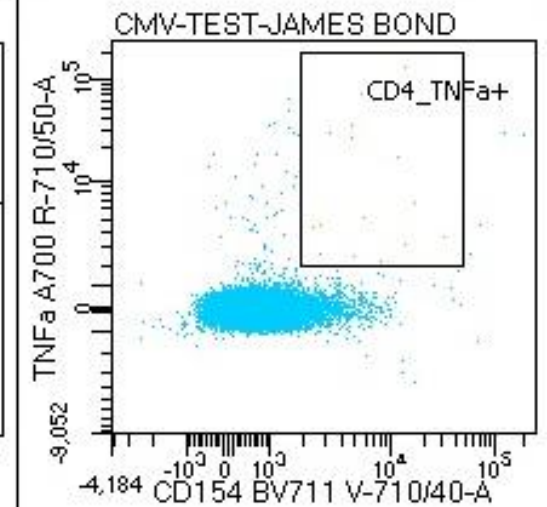
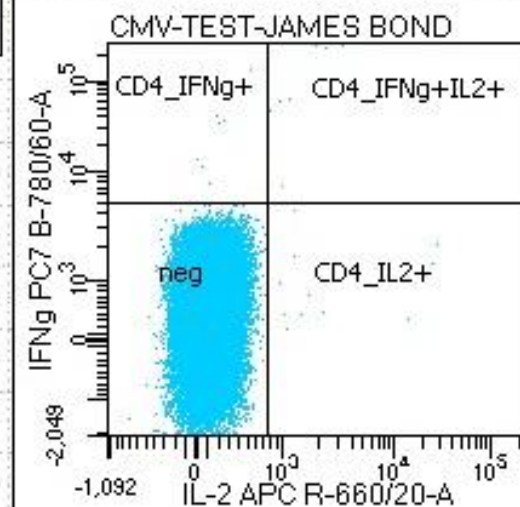
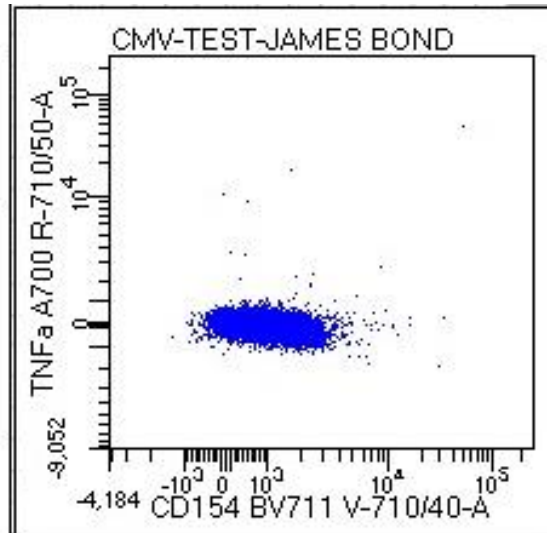
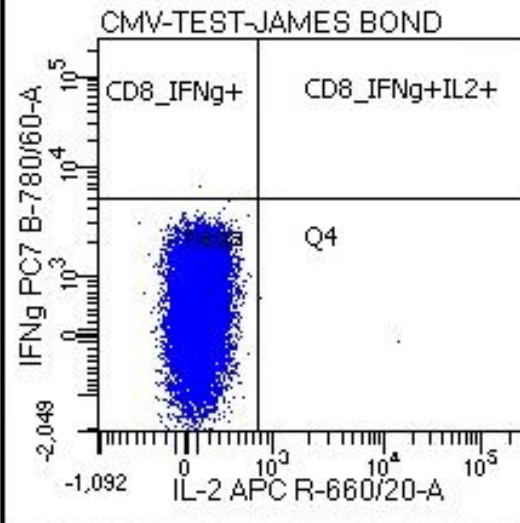
# Gating controls



# Gating controls

Specimen Name: CMV-TEST  
Tube Name: JAMES BOND  
Record Date: Jan 17, 2018 4:1...  
SAMPLE ID: CLIP44764cyto  
PATIENT ID: Patient\_007  
doTx: 75  
**STIMULACE: UNSTIM**

Population	#Events	%Parent
CD8+	16,464	18.673
CD8_IFNg+	1	0.006
CD8_IFNg+IL2+	0	0.000
CD4+	69,683	79.033
CD4_IFNg+	7	0.010
CD4_TNFa+	18	0.026

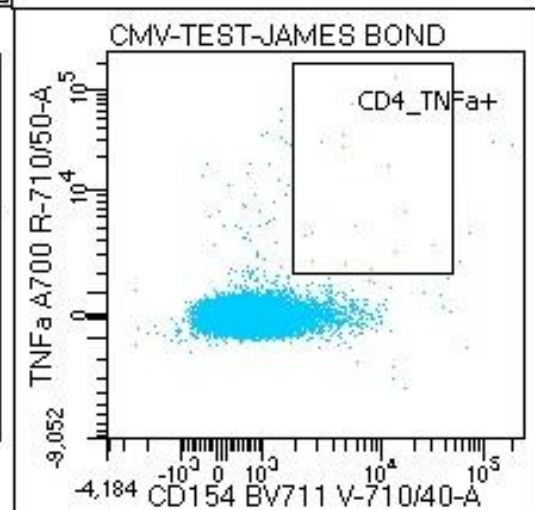
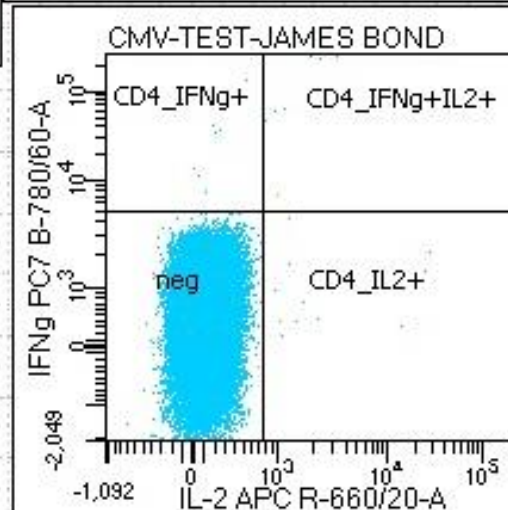
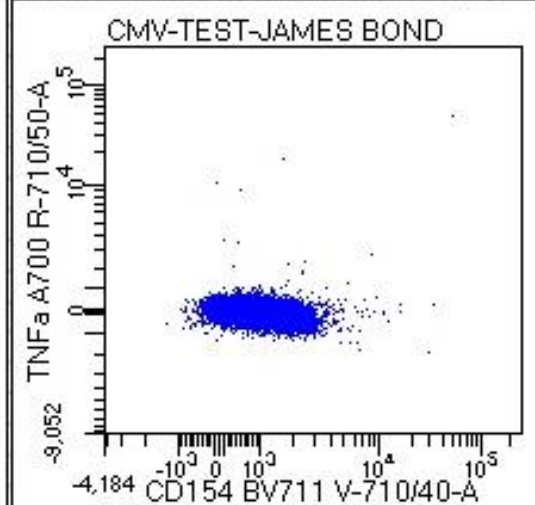
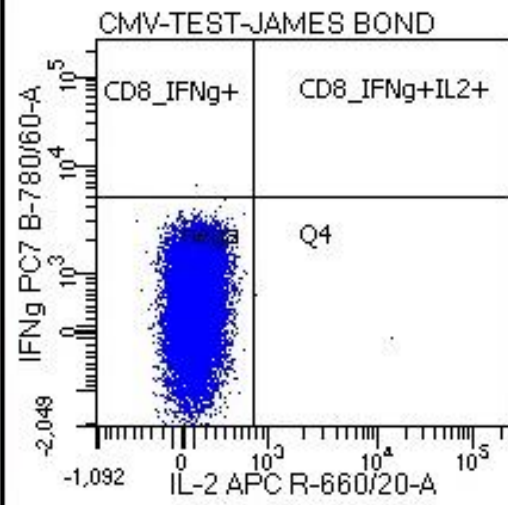




# Gating controls

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STIMULACE: UNSTIM

Population	#Events	%Parent
CD8+	16,464	18.673
CD8_IFN $\gamma$ +	1	0.006
CD8_IFN $\gamma$ +IL2+	0	0.000
CD4+	69,683	79.033
CD4_IFN $\gamma$ +	7	0.010
CD4_TNF $\alpha$ +	18	0.026



# Basic concepts

- FCS datafiles
  - What are they, how to use Keywords

Keywords are essential for proper data annotation:  
Data cohorts

# What is a FSC datafile ?

HEADER (FSC 3.0) etc  
(text)

KEYWORDS  
(\$DATE, \$TOT,  
\$SAMPLEID.....  
\$P1S, \$P1N, \$P1V, )

DATA  
row = cell  
Column = parameter  
(compressed)

The diagram illustrates the structure of an FSC 3.0 datafile. It is divided into several segments: FCS3.0 HEADER (91 - 205), (206 - 85.058), (85.059 - 85.405), ..., TEXT SEGMENT, and DATA SEGMENT (Listmode). The DATA SEGMENT contains a table of parameters and their values. The table has columns for FS, SS, FL1, FL2, FL3, FL4, FL5, and ... (Listmode). The rows represent individual cells of data. The table is labeled 'SCSMODE' at the bottom left.

FS	SS	FL1	FL2	FL3	FL4	FL5	...
322	519	153	936	123	420	986	...
49	310	482	606	932	490	178	...
837	601						
840	698						
846	903						
244	280						
3	698						
962	373						
886	103						
646	16						
528	572						
961	532						
245	774						
410	172						
788	241						
441	698						
641	344						
656	988						
719	218						
639	639						
414	771						
...	...						

SCSMODE

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

## Cytometry

PART A  
Journal of the  
International Society for  
Advancement of Cytometry

## Data File Standard for Flow Cytometry, Version FCS 3.1

Josef Spidlen,<sup>1</sup> Wayne Moore,<sup>2</sup> David Parks,<sup>3</sup> Michael Goldberg,<sup>4</sup> Chris Bray,<sup>5</sup> Pierre Bierre,<sup>6</sup> Peter Gorombey,<sup>7</sup> Bill Hyun,<sup>8</sup> Mark Hubbard,<sup>9</sup> Simon Lange,<sup>10</sup> Ray Lefebvre,<sup>11</sup> Robert Leif,<sup>12</sup> David Novo,<sup>13</sup> Leo Ostruszka,<sup>14</sup> Adam Treister,<sup>15</sup> James Wood,<sup>16</sup> Robert E. Murphy,<sup>17</sup> Mario Roederer,<sup>18</sup> Damir Sudar,<sup>19</sup> Robert Zigon,<sup>20</sup> Ryan R. Brinkman<sup>1\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Terry Fox Laboratory, BC Cancer Agency, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada

<sup>2</sup>Department of Genetics, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, California, USA

<sup>3</sup>Stanford Shared FACS Facility, Stanford University, Stanford, California, USA

### • Abstract

The flow cytometry data file standard provides the specifications needed to completely describe flow cytometry data sets within the confines of the file containing the experimental data. In 1984, the first Flow Cytometry Standard format for data files was adopted as FCS 1.0. This standard was modified in 1990 as FCS 2.0 and again in 1997 as FCS 3.0. We report here on the next generation flow cytometry standard data file format. FCS 3.1 is a minor revision based on suggested improvements from the community. The unchanged goal of the standard is to provide a uniform file format that allows files created by one type of acquisition hardware and software to be analyzed by any other type.

# KEYWORDS in FCS

Parameters in FCS (“labels”):

\$P1N ... par name....	FL1	FITC	<b>B-530-30</b>
\$P1S ... par stain ....	CD3 FITC	CD3	<b>CD3 FITC</b>
\$P1V . par voltage ..	550	550	<b>550</b>



Calibur,  
Navios



Canto, LSR

# Labels (Diva)

BD FACSDiva Software - Administrator (BV-6c wo Yellow561-2012)

File Edit View Experiment Populations Worksheet Cytometer HTS Help

Browser - DEPLECE\_TCRab\_CD19

Inspector - TCRab\_CD19

Cytometer - LSRII (1)

Labels

Tube	Labels	Acq.	Cytometer Settings	Keywords
B-530/30	TCRgd FITC			
B-575/26	TCRab PE			
B-695/40				
B-780/60	CD45 PC7			
R-660/20	CD3 APC			
V-450/50	DAPI			
B-610/20	CD20 PE-E610			
B-780/60				

Enable Compensation Clear

Fluorochrome	- % Fluorochrome	Spectral Overlap
B-575/26	B-530/30	14.40
B-695/40	B-530/30	3.57
B-780/60	B-530/30	0.28
R-660/20	B-530/30	0.12
V-450/50	B-530/30	0.00

Experiment Layout

Labels Keywords Acquisition

Quick Entry

Label

Name	Label	Label	Label	Label	Label
DEPLECE_TCRab_CD19					
L160120_BC					
TCRab_CD19	B-530/30 TCRgd FITC	B-575/26 TCRab PE	B-695/40	B-780/60 CD45 PC7	R-660/20 CD3 APC
CD34	B-530/30 Syto 16	B-575/26 CD3 PE	B-695/40 CD45 PerCP	B-780/60	R-660/20 CD34 APC
TCRab_CD19_n1	B-530/30 TCRgd FITC	B-575/26 TCRab PE	B-695/40	B-780/60 CD45 PC7	R-660/20 CD3 APC

Labels

Name

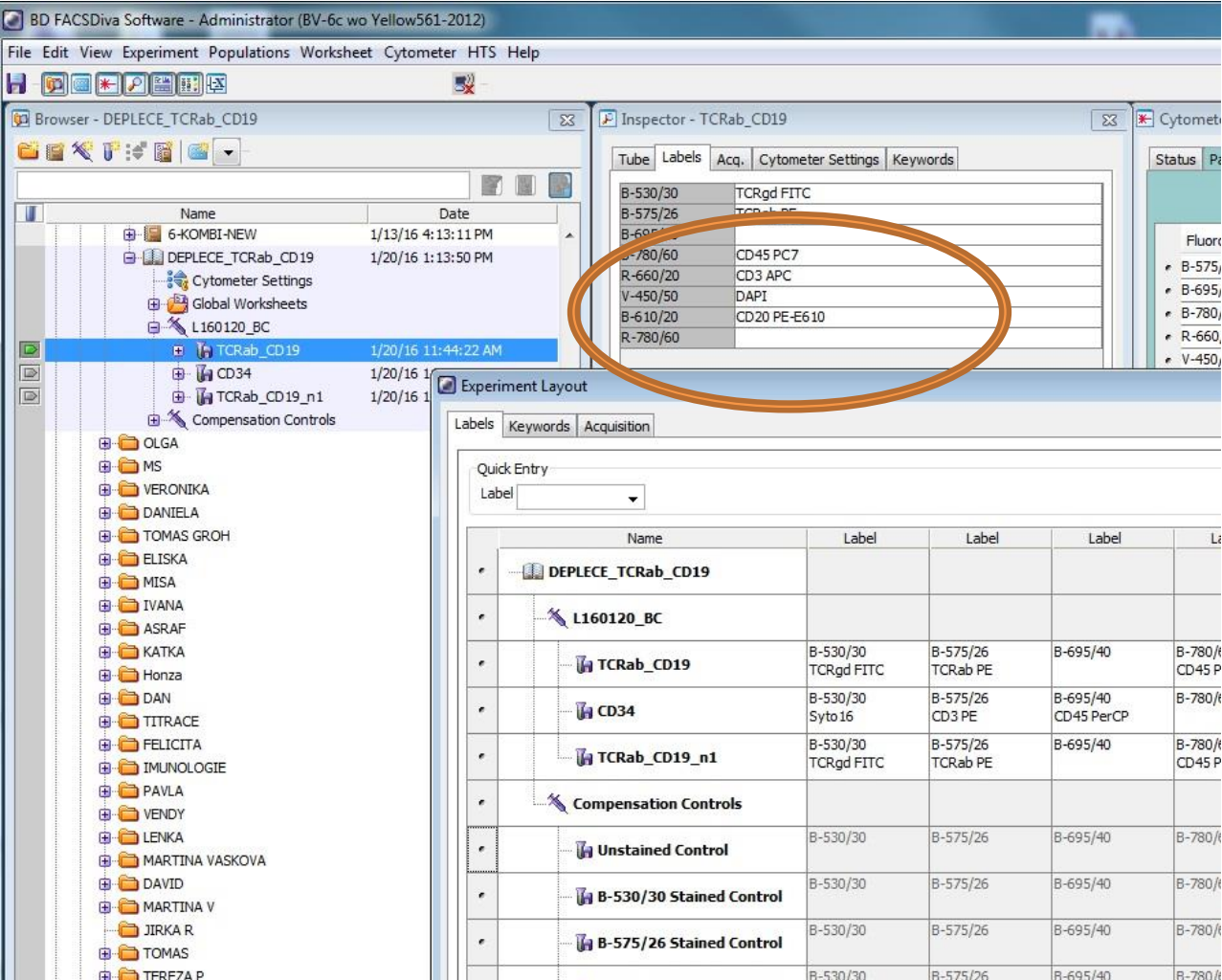
List by user

- Administrator
- BD Defined



# Export data as:

FCS 3.0



BD FACSDiva Software - Administrator (BV-6c wo Yellow561-2012)

File Edit View Experiment Populations Worksheet Cytometer HTS Help

Browser - DEPLECE\_TCRab\_CD19

Inspector - TCRab\_CD19

Tube Labels Acq. Cytometer Settings Keywords

Tube	Labels
B-530/30	TCRgd FITC
B-575/26	TCRab PE
B-695/40	CD45 PerCP
B-780/60	CD45 PC7
R-660/20	CD3 APC
V-450/50	DAPI
B-610/20	CD20 PE-E610
R-780/60	

Experiment Layout

Labels Keywords Acquisition

Quick Entry

Label

Name	Label	Label	Label	Label
DEPLECE_TCRab_CD19				
L160120_BC				
TCRab_CD19	B-530/30 TCRgd FITC	B-575/26 TCRab PE	B-695/40	B-780/60 CD45 P
CD34	B-530/30 Syto 16	B-575/26 CD3 PE	B-695/40 CD45 PerCP	B-780/60
TCRab_CD19_n1	B-530/30 TCRgd FITC	B-575/26 TCRab PE	B-695/40	B-780/60 CD45 P
Compensation Controls				
Unstained Control	B-530/30	B-575/26	B-695/40	B-780/60
B-530/30 Stained Control	B-530/30	B-575/26	B-695/40	B-780/60
B-575/26 Stained Control	B-530/30	B-575/26	B-695/40	B-780/60
	B-530/30	B-575/26	B-695/40	B-780/60



# Other formats: Navios/LMD

“LMD”

-> double FCS file

First piece:

FCS 2.0 file – simple, less resolution, fixed comp

Second piece:

FCS 3.0 file – full resolution data, without “keywords”

# Annotation of FCS

Keywords in datafiles:

Sample ID

Patient ID

Condition

Day post TX

The screenshot displays the Diva software interface. On the left is a file browser showing a tree structure of folders and files, including 'Administrator', 'LEUKEMIE', 'RUTINA', 'OSOBNI CLIP', 'KATKA', 'NATI', 'ONDRA', and 'CMV\_EXTENDED\_TEMPLATE'. The 'CMV\_EXTENDED\_TEMPLATE' folder is expanded, showing sub-items like 'Application Settings', 'Global Worksheets', 'RAINBOWS', 'Compensation Controls', and several data files. The main window is titled 'Experiment Layout' and has tabs for 'Labels', 'Keywords', and 'Acquisition'. The 'Keywords' tab is active, showing a 'Quick Entry' section with a 'Value' field and a 'System Defined Keywords' checkbox. Below this is a table with columns 'Name', 'Keyword', 'Keyword', 'Keyword', and 'Keyword'. The table contains four rows: 'CMV-TEST', 'JAMES BOND', 'JAMES BOND\_001', and 'JAMES BOND\_002'. The 'JAMES BOND' row is highlighted. To the right of the table is a 'Keywords' panel with a 'Name' field, a 'List by user' section showing 'Administrator' with a list of keywords (Keyword 1, patient, PACIENT RC), and buttons for 'Add to List', 'Delete from List', 'Assign or Remove Keywords', 'Assign', and 'Remove'. At the bottom right are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons.

Name	Keyword	Keyword	Keyword	Keyword
CMV-TEST				aCD3-STIM
JAMES BOND	SAMPLE ID CLIP44764cyto	PATIENT ID Patient_007	dpTx 75	STIMULATE UNSTIM
JAMES BOND_001	SAMPLE ID CLIP44764cyto	PATIENT ID Patient_007	dpTx 75	STIMULATE CMV-STIM
JAMES BOND_002	SAMPLE ID CLIP44764cyto	PATIENT ID Patient_007	dpTx 75	STIMULATE aCD3-STIM

Keywords

Name

List by user

- Administrator
  - Keyword 1
  - patient
  - PACIENT RC

Add to List Delete from List

Assign or Remove Keywords

Assign Remove

OK Cancel

# Annotations in Analysis

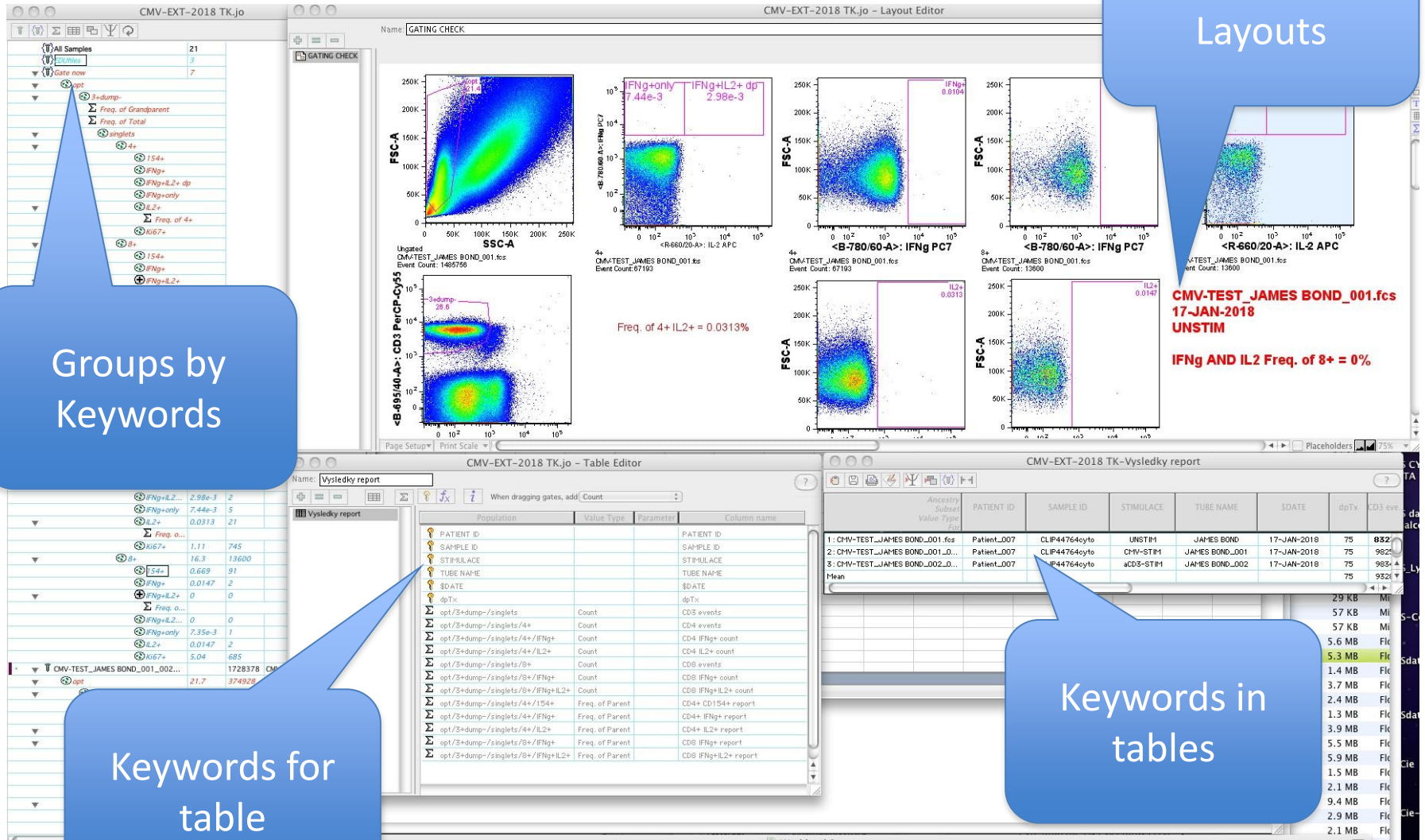
Annotation in  
Layouts

Groups by  
Keywords

Keywords for  
table

Keywords in  
tables

CMV-TEST\_JAMES BOND\_001.fcs  
17-JAN-2018  
UNSTIM  
IFNg AND IL2 Freq. of 8+ = 0%



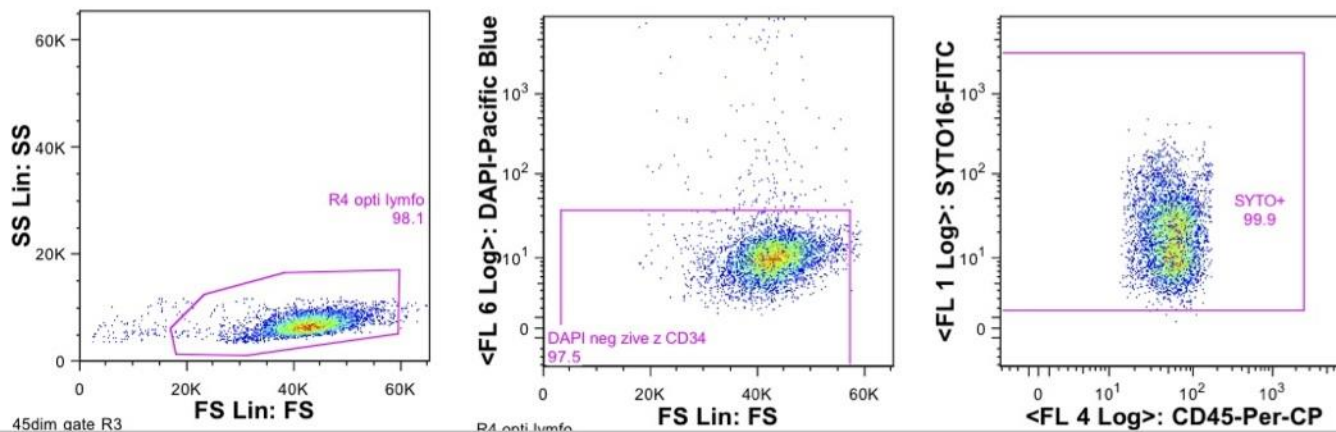
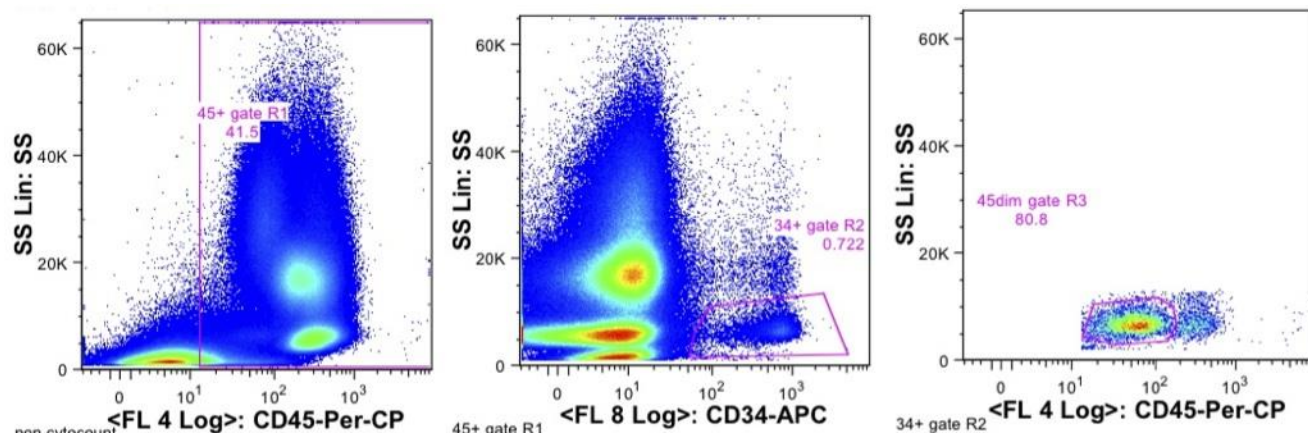
Flowjo software (Mac)

# Gating controls summary

- Isotype controls (sticky cells)
- FMO controls (multicolor, compensated data)
- Sample comparisons  
(stimulated, unstimulated)

# ISHAGE protocol

## Layout in FlowJo

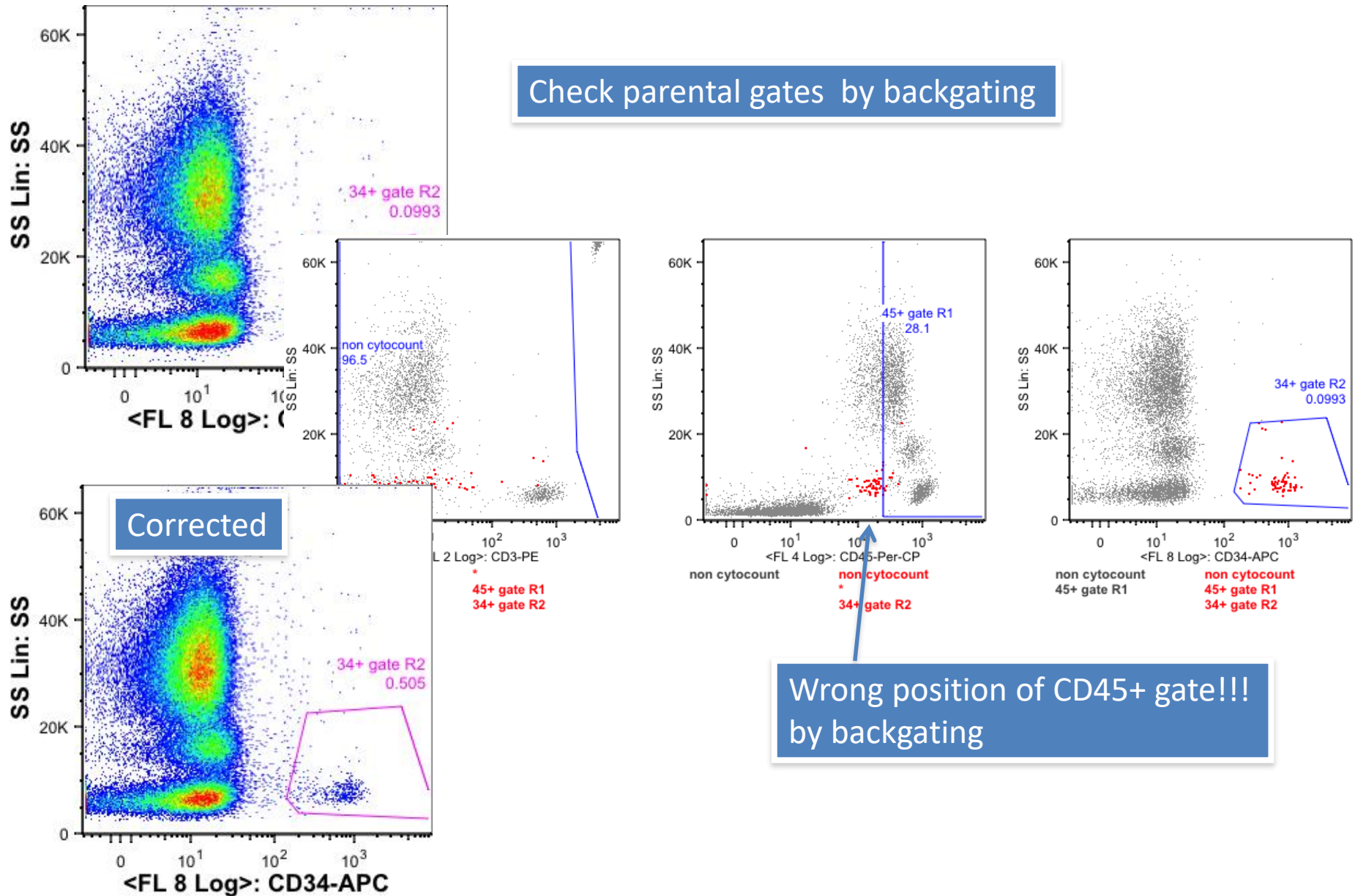


CD34+DAPIneg of CD45+ gate R1 = 0.558%

DAPI NEG Freq. of Parent = 97.5%

# Backgating

Check parental gates by backgating





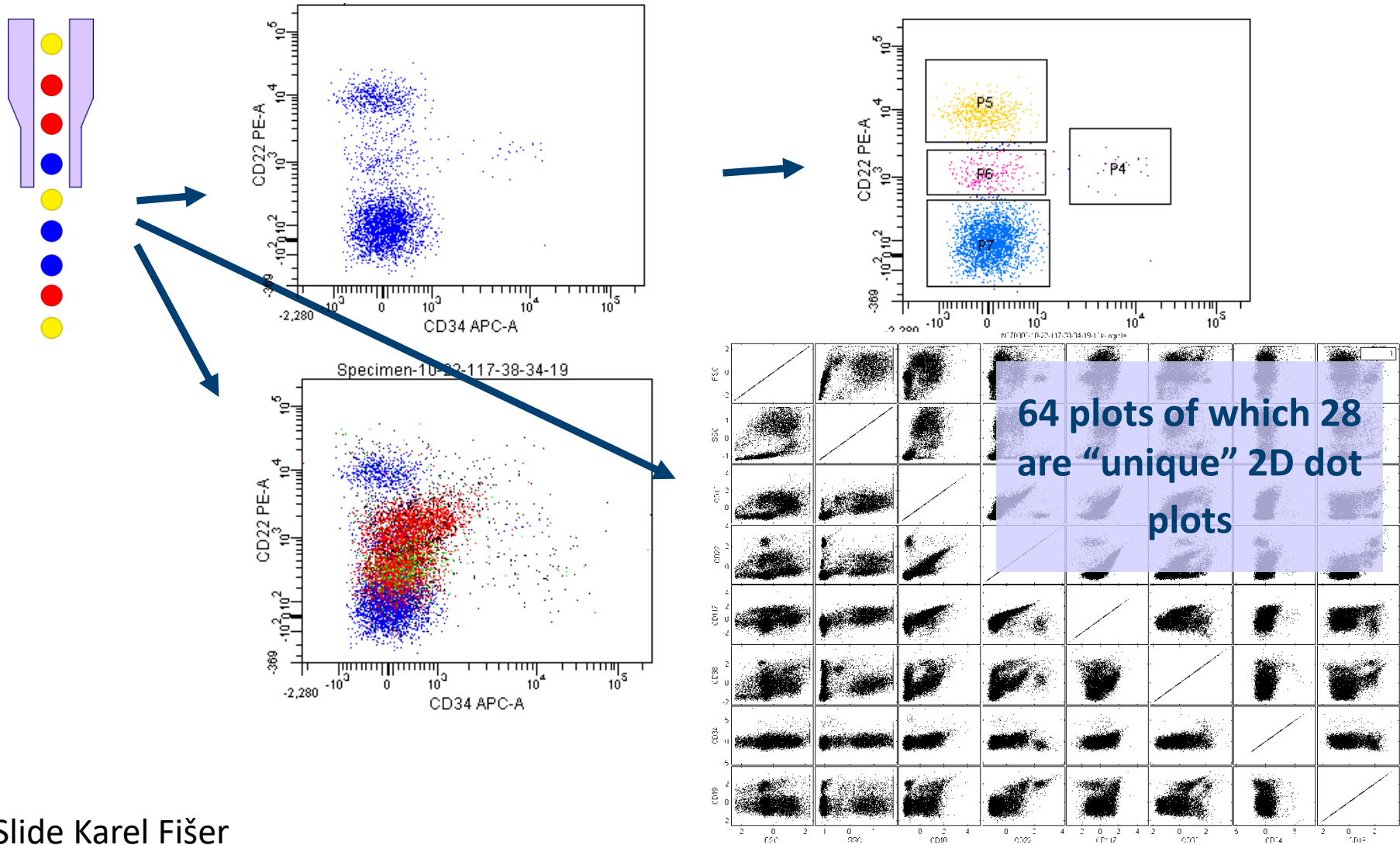


# Curse of dimensionality

More parameters => more information

➔ More difficult to understand it

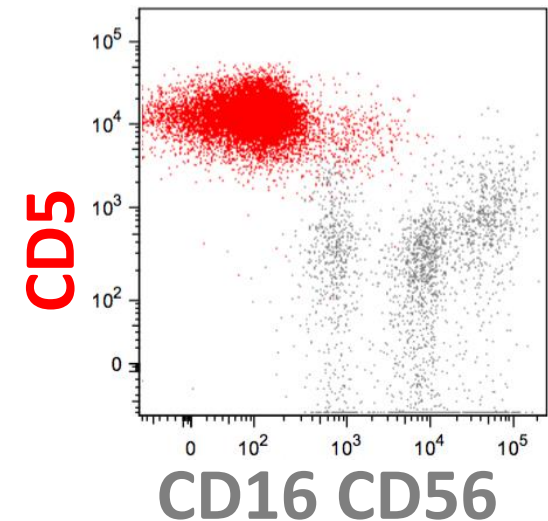
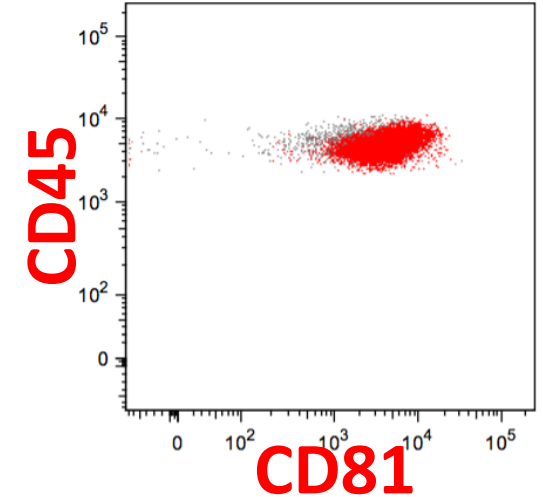
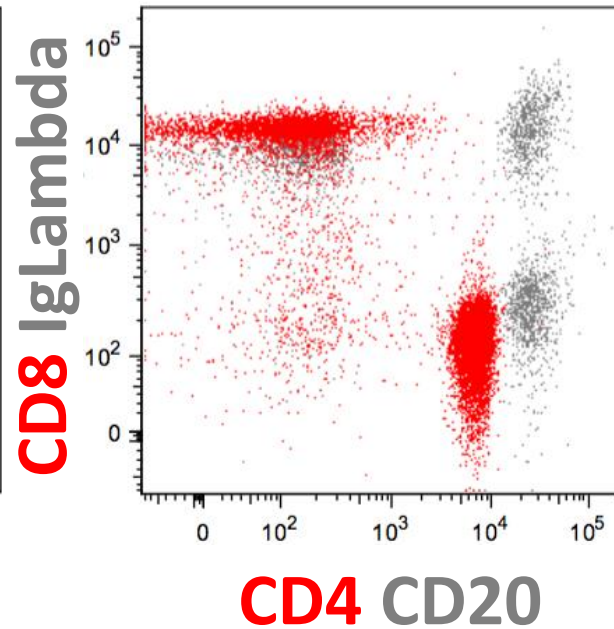
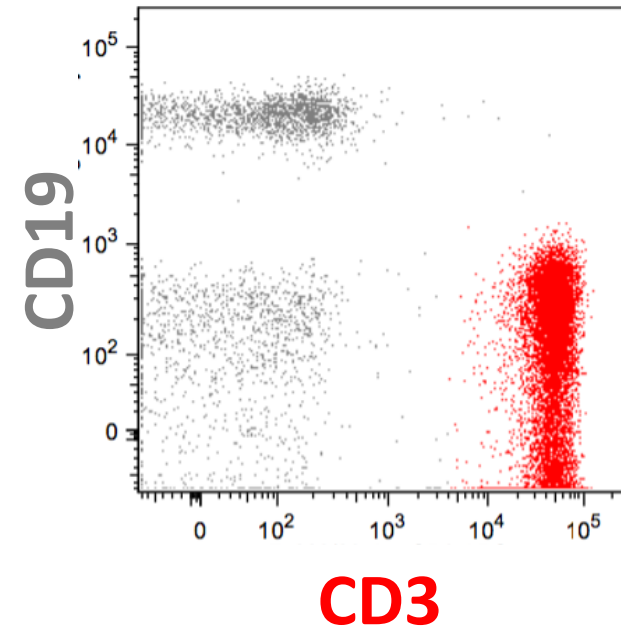
# 8-color data – perplexed!



# Projection of n-dimensions to 2D space

Lymphocytes

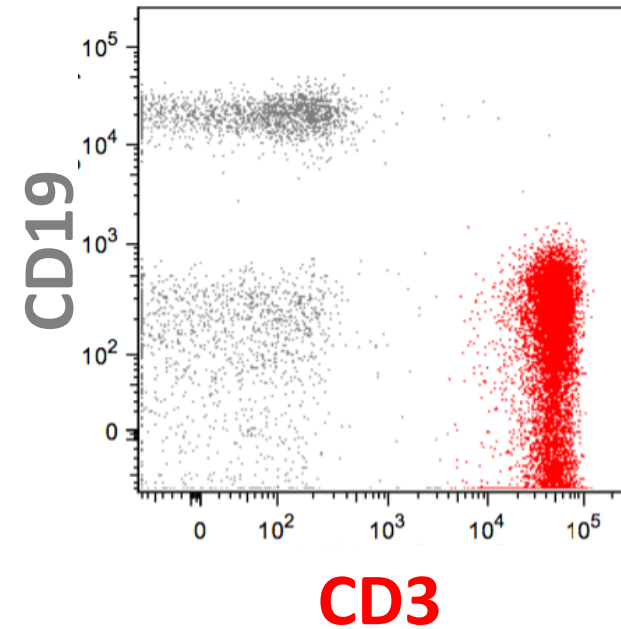
8 color data



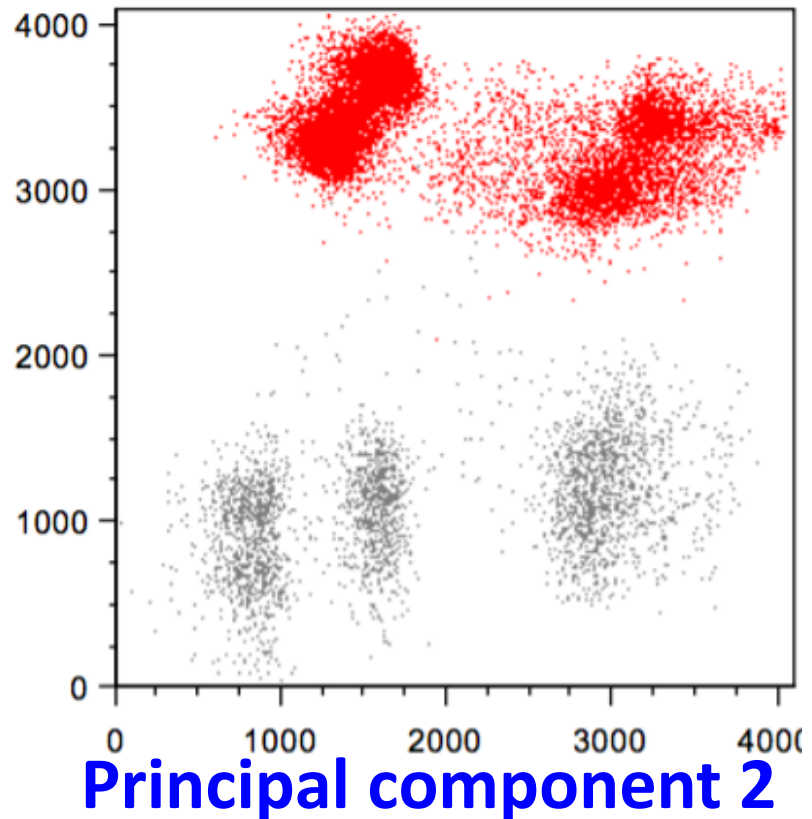
# Principal component analysis

Lymphocytes

8 color data



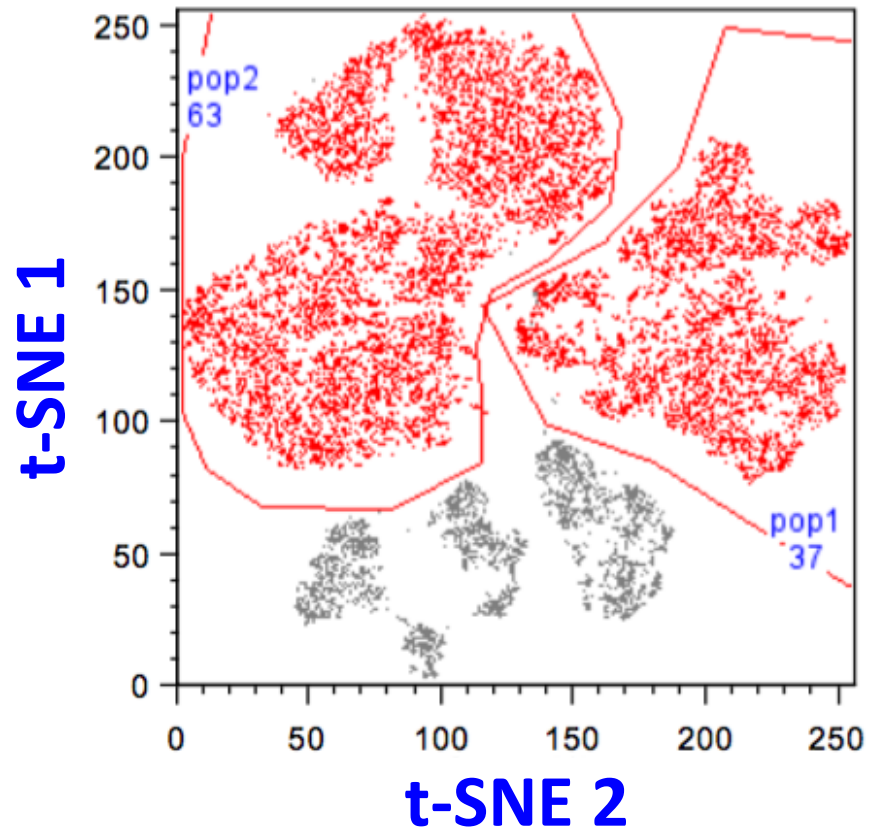
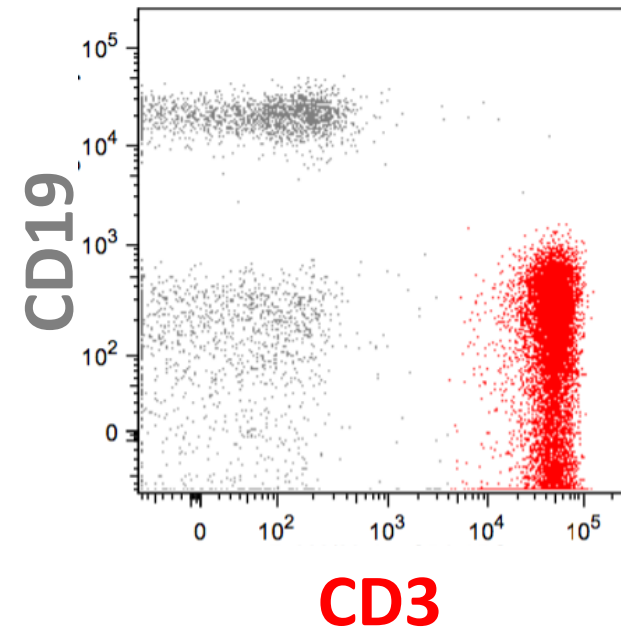
Principal component 1



# t-Distributed Stochastic Neighbor Embedding (t-SNE)

Lymphocytes

8 color data



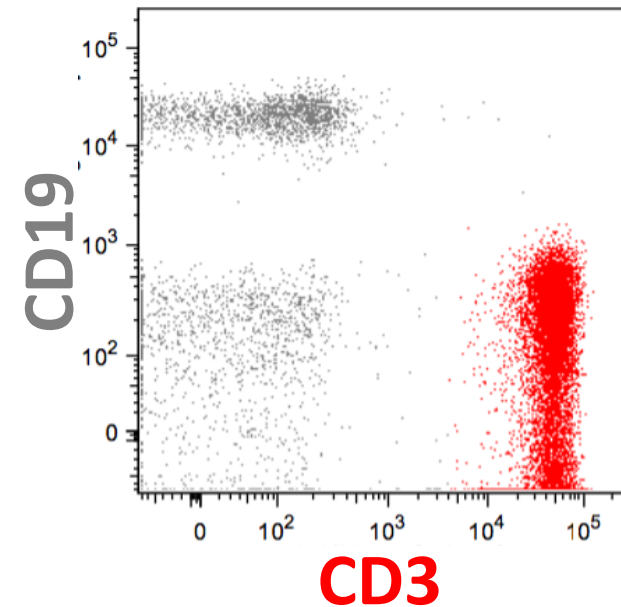
Flowjo software (Mac)



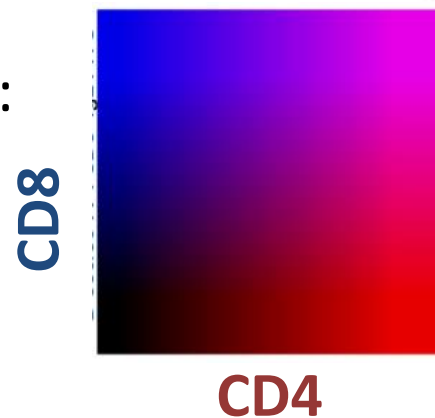
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Lymphocytes

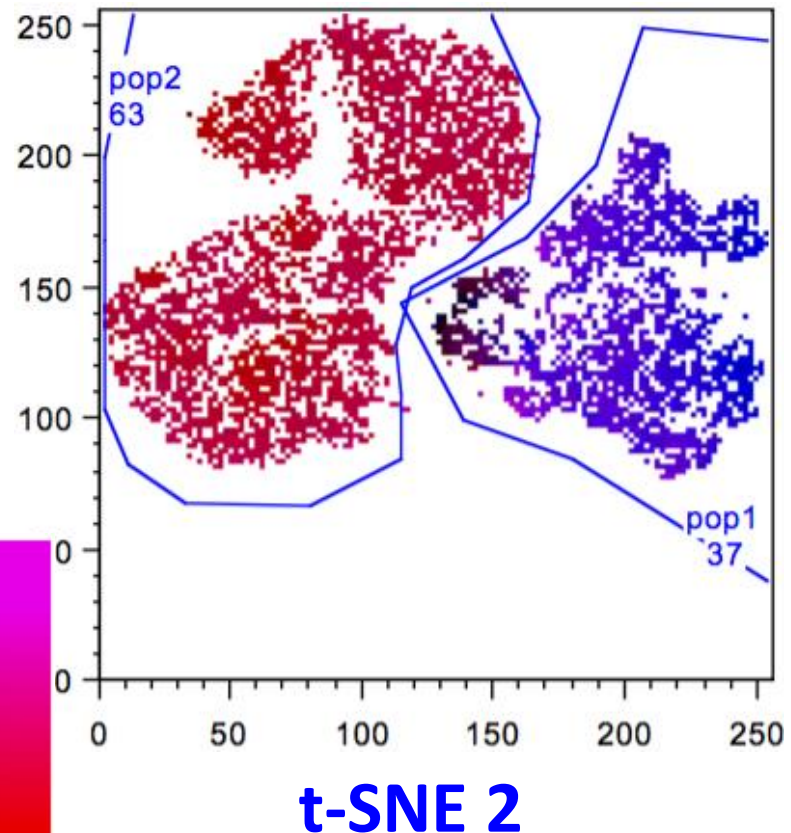
8 color data



Parameter as color:



t-SNE 1



Flowjo software (Mac)

# LEUKEMIA (t-SNE)

viSNE FOR DETECTING MRD IN CLINICAL SAMPLES

297

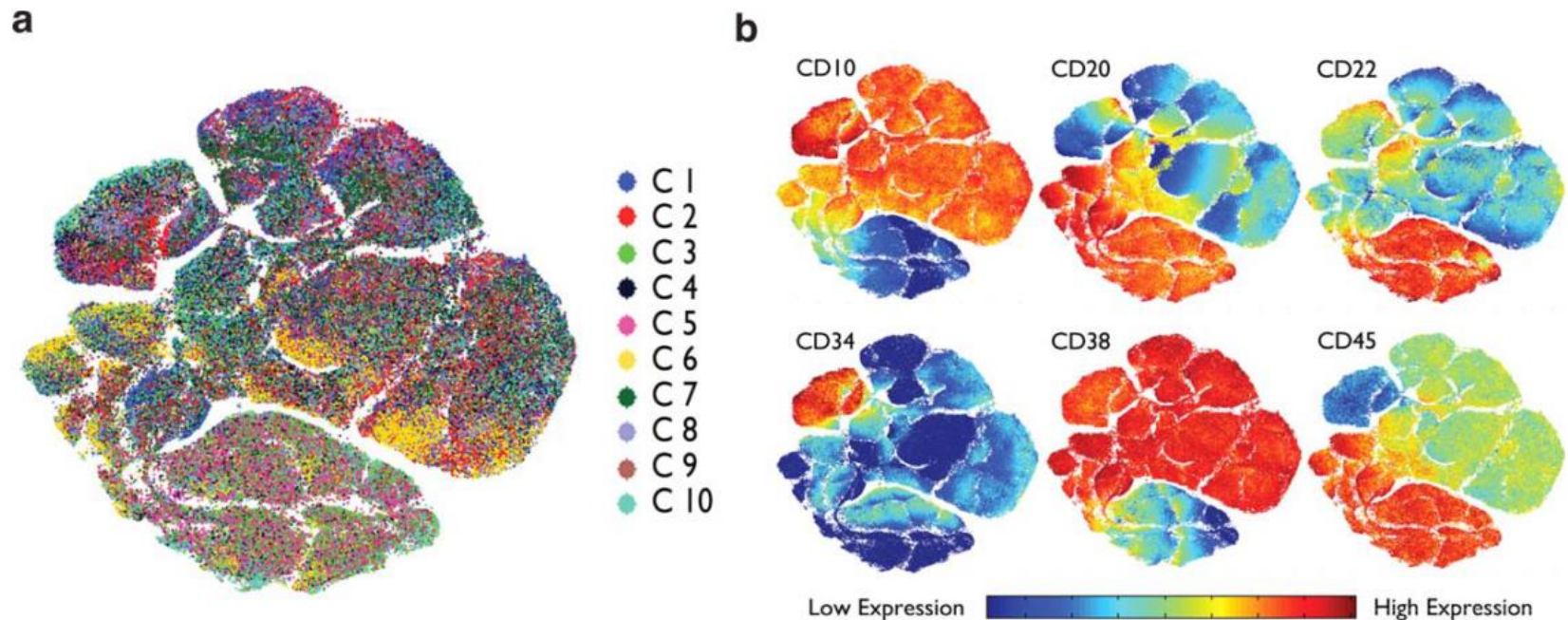
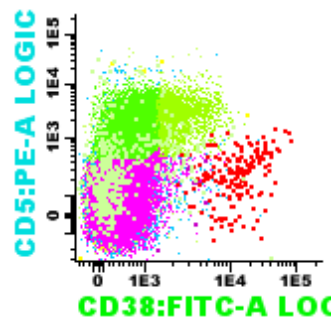
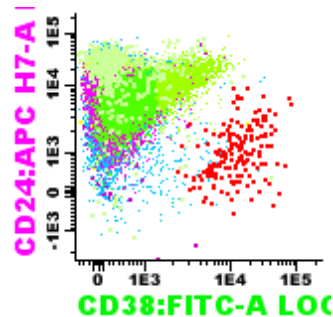
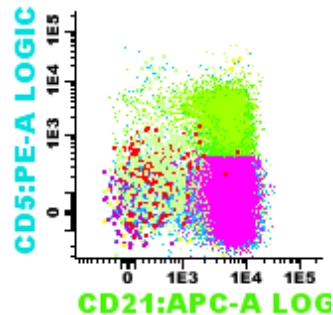
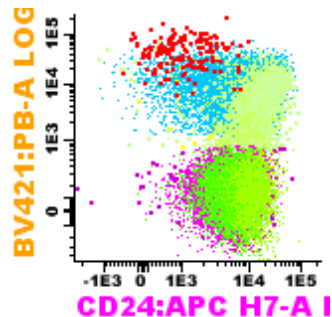
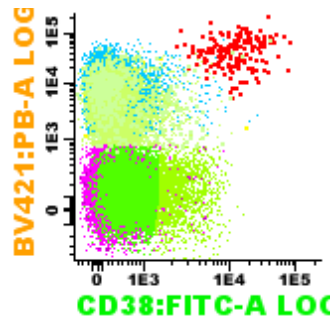
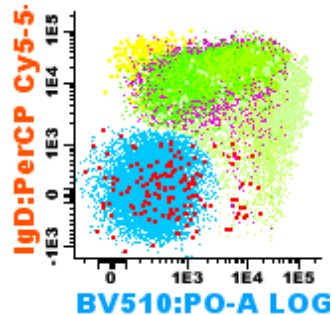


FIG. 1. viSNE map of normal bone marrow B cells labeled with a single 8-color antibody combination (tube A). Panel **A**: Each of the 10 control bone marrow samples used to construct the map (C1 through C10) is identified individually with a unique color. Each point in the viSNE map represents an individual cell colored by sample identity. Panel **B**: viSNE map shown in Panel (A), in which each cell is colored to reflect intensity of antigen expression for six different markers in tube A. [Color figure can be viewed in the online issue, which is available at [wileyonlinelibrary.com](http://wileyonlinelibrary.com).]

DiGiuseppe, J. a, Tadmor, M. D. & Pe'er, D. Detection of minimal residual disease in B lymphoblastic leukemia using viSNE. *Cytom. Part B Clin. Cytom.* 88, 294–304 (2015).

# B cells' subsets (t-SNE)



## Principal component analysis

IMMATURE

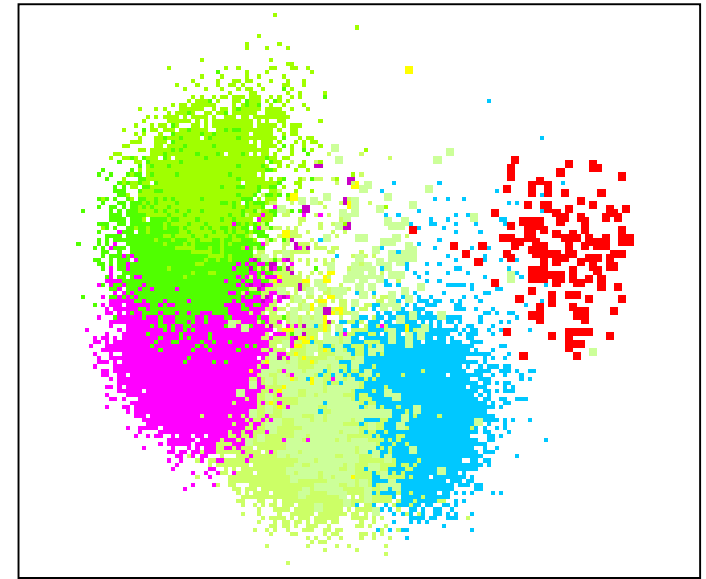
NAIVE CELLS

NAIVE CELLS

IGM+IGD+  
MEMORY CELLS

IGM-IGD-  
MEMORY CELLS

PLASMABLAST CELLS



Fast, linear

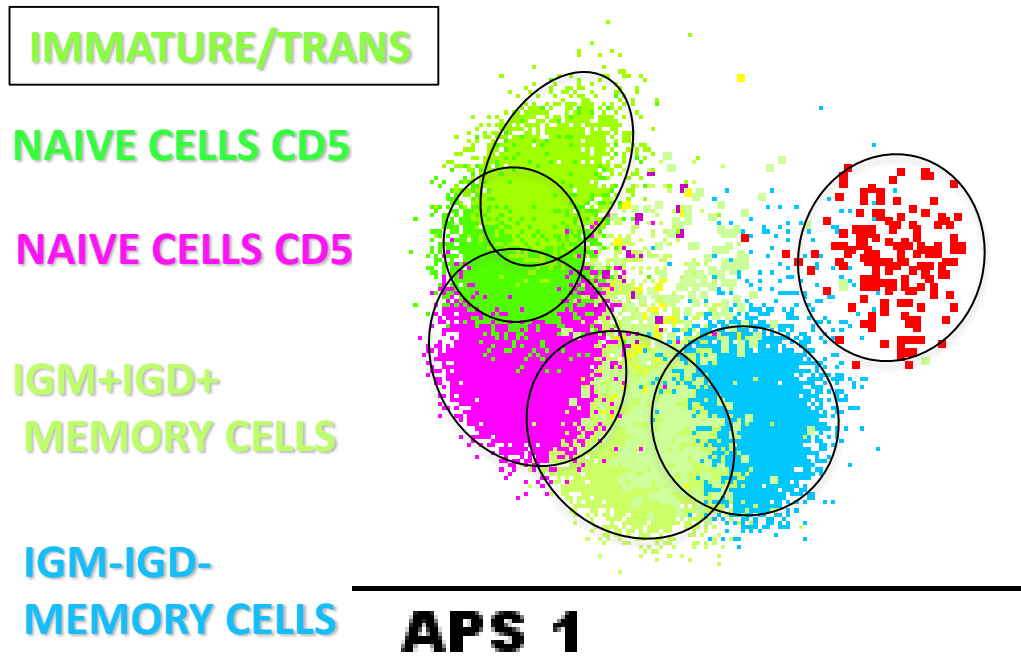


Hiding small

Infinicyt software

# Projection of n-dimensions to 2D space

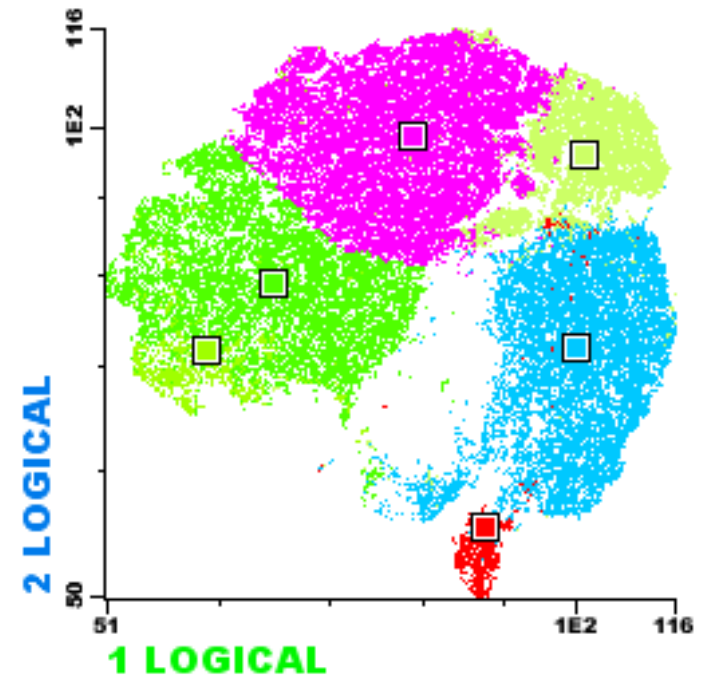
Principal component analysis



PLASMABLAST CELLS

Infinicyt software / R

t-SNE  
2Dmap



Representing all events



Slow, non-linear

# Software - overview

- FlowJo (Mac & Win) – batch gating, statistics/tables, overlays, stacked histograms, t-SNE (PCA)
- Diva – layouts/batch
- Kaluza – Radar plot, Tree plots, layouts ?
- Infinicyt – PCA, databases - automated analysis
- Cytobank – ViSNE, SPADE, histograms
- Summit
- R-project
  
- FCS Express
- Flowing software
- Cyflogic
- Cytospec and PlateAnalyzer

# Hardware

Dataserver (few Tb)

PC

- SSD disk (prevent overfilling)

- RAM (16GB or more)

- Fast graphics

- Good monitor

Tip: Software and hardware is expensive, add it to instrument purchase



# Sharing the knowledge

## ➤ Quality description of experiments



ORIGINAL ARTICLE

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**Cytometry**

PART A  
Journal of the  
International Society for  
Advancement of Cytometry

### **MIFlowCyt: The Minimum Information About a Flow Cytometry Experiment**

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## ➤ FCS data availability

<https://flowrepository.org/>

